Rumble Resources

RTR.ASX

03 October 2024

Western Queen Getting Lined Up

NEED TO KNOW

- Strategic investor (BGR) subscribes for A\$1m in Rumble
- · BGR looking to expand contracting business into Australia
- Cash injection at right time for RTR

Strategic investor (Bain Resources) subscribes for A\$1m in RTR: Bain Resources, a company within the large Indian mining contractor group BGR Mining and Infra Limited (BGR), has become a strategic shareholder in Rumble (RTR), subscribing for 25m RTR shares at A\$0.04 for a total investment of \$1m.

BGR is a major player in the Indian mining industry, potential partner for Western Queen: BGR has executed more than 50 projects and currently has an order book of close to US\$11 billion. BGR has a strong balance sheet and is actively exploring opportunities to expand internationally, targeting markets with growing demand for mining services and infrastructure development. We believe BGR has potential to be a partner in RTR's Western Queen (WQ) project, for which RTR is seeking a partner to fund the development in exchange for a profit share.

Cash injection at the right time: RTR's cash balance at 30 June was A\$2.3m, which included the funds received from a placement (A\$1.1m) and a renounceable rights issue of A\$1.041m. The rights issue had a shortfall of A\$1.9m. BGR bought its A\$1m stake at the same price as the placement and rights issue. This covers a significant amount of the shortfall, giving RTR more financial flexibility.

Investment Thesis

Significant near-term cash flow potential at WQ: WQ has permits in hand, nearby processing infrastructure and high-grade mineralisation. Progress toward production and cash flow within 12 months are major stock catalysts.

Earaheedy, the main game – a potential long-life zinc producer and company maker for RTR: This significant, potentially world-class zinc–lead–silver project is one of the world's largest recent zinc discoveries. This unique greenfield zinc-dominant sulphide resource provides for a potential large-scale, low-cost, open-pit operation supplying high-quality zinc concentrates to export markets and generating long-term cashflows. Progress towards production remains a key catalyst for RTR.

Exploration potential provides further catalysts: RTR has a strong track record in exploration, not least due to Earaheedy's discovery. WQ shows strong potential for further high-grade gold and tungsten discoveries. Other metals projects provide further exploration upside.

Valuation: A\$0.16/share

Our valuation is driven by our risked NPVs for Earaheedy and WQ. We expect strong share price upside; milestones include Earaheedy metallurgical results and WQ increased resources and potential JV agreement.

Risks

Short-term funding, delays in WQ production, poor metallurgical results for Earaheedy and low zinc prices delaying the Earaheedy development.



Equity Research Australia Materials

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Rumble Resources (RTR) is a Western Australian–based explorer and developer, focused on generating near-term cash flow by the development of the Western Queen gold project and creating long-term value via the advancement of the large, world-class Earaheedy zinc / lead / silver project. RTR also has further options covering precious and base metals, including strategically important tungsten.

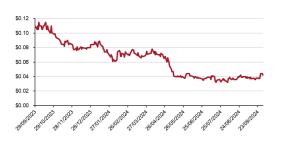
Valuation	A\$0.160 (unchanged)
Current price	A\$0.045
Market cap	A\$35m
Cash on hand	A\$2.3m (30 June 24)

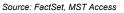
Additional Resources

Upcoming Catalysts / Next News

Period	
October 2024	Metallurgical results – Earaheedy
2HCY24	Gold resource update – WQ
2HCY24	Secure JV partner – WQ
2HCY24	Further tungsten results – WQ

Share Price (A\$)





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RUMBLE RESOURCES LIMITED

MARKET DATA		
Share Price	A\$/sh	0.045
52 week high/low	A\$/sh	0.115-0.032
Valuation	A\$/sh	0.16
Market Cap (A\$m)	A\$m	34
Net Cash / (Debt) (A\$m)	A\$m	2
Enterprise Value (A\$m)	A\$m	32
Shares on Issue	m	756
Options/Performance shares	m	12
Other Equity	m	1,119
Potential Diluted Shares on Issue	m	1,887

		FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
ed NPAT	A\$m	(3)	(5)	(5)	(6)	9
ying NPAT	A\$m	(3)	(5)	(5)	(6)	9
eported (undiluted)	¢ps	(0.5)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.7)	0.9
nderlying (undiluted)	¢ps	(0.5)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.7)	0.9
ying EPS Growth	%	0.0%	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m
ported (undiluted)	х	n/m	n/m	(5.8)	(6.9)	4.8
derlying (undiluted)	x	n/m	n/m	(5.8)	(6.9)	4.8
ing Cash Flow / Share	A¢	(0.08)	(0.80)	(0.50)	(0.57)	1.59
Operating Cash Flow	x	(58.8)	(5.6)	(9.0)	(8.0)	2.8
ash Flow / Share	A¢	(3.53)	(2.33)	(1.62)	(1.10)	1.28
Free Cash Flow	x	n/m	n/m	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
ash Flow Yield	%	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	28.4%
/alue / Share	A\$	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.08
Book	x	0.51	0.56	0.59	0.69	0.54
Share	A\$	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.08
NTA	x	0.51	0.56	0.59	0.69	0.54
nd Shares	m	621	627	756	956	956
Cap (spot)	A\$m	28	28	34	43	43
ish / (Debt)	A\$m	18	4	2	2	14
rise Value	A\$m	10	24	32	41	29
BITDA	x	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	2.1x
bt / Enterprise Value		(0.6)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.4)
nd per share	A¢	0	0	0	0	0
	nderlying (undiluted) ying EPS Growth ported (undiluted) iderlying (undiluted) iderlying (undiluted) ing Cash Flow / Share Operating Cash Flow ash Flow / Share Free Cash Flow ash Flow Yield (alue / Share Book Share NTA and Shares Cap (spot) ish / (Debt) rise Value	nderlying (undiluted) ¢ps ying EPS Growth % iported (undiluted) x iderlying (undiluted) x ing Cash Flow / Share A¢ Operating Cash Flow x iash Flow / Share A¢ Free Cash Flow x iash Flow Yield % Yalue / Share A\$ Book x Share A\$ Book x Share A\$ md Shares m Cap (spot) A\$m rise Value A\$m SHTDA x	Inderlying (undiluted)¢ps(0.5)ying EPS Growth%0.0%iported (undiluted)xn/miderlying (undiluted)xn/ming Cash Flow / ShareA¢(0.08)Operating Cash Flowx(58.8)iash Flow / ShareA¢(3.53)Free Cash Flowxn/mash Flow Yield%n/mYalue / ShareA\$0.09Bookx0.51ShareA\$0.09NTAx0.51ash / (Debt)A\$m28ish / (Debt)A\$m18rise ValueA\$m10BITDAxn/m	nderlying (undiluted) ¢ps (0.5) (0.8) ying EPS Growth % 0.0% n/m iported (undiluted) x n/m n/m iderlying (undiluted) x n/m n/m iderlying (undiluted) x n/m n/m ing Cash Flow / Share A¢ (0.08) (0.80) Operating Cash Flow X (58.8) (5.6) ash Flow / Share A¢ (3.53) (2.33) Free Cash Flow x n/m n/m sash Flow Yield % n/m n/m 'alue / Share A\$ 0.09 0.08 Book x 0.51 0.56 Share A\$ 0.09 0.08 NTA x 0.51 0.56 nd Shares m 621 627 Cap (spot) A\$m 18 4 rise Value A\$m 10 24 BITDA x n/m n/m	nderlying (undiluted) ¢ps (0.5) (0.8) (0.8) ying EPS Growth % 0.0% n/m n/m iported (undiluted) x n/m n/m n/m ig Cash Flow / Share A¢ (0.08) (0.80) (0.50) Operating Cash Flow X n/m n/m (5.8) ing Cash Flow / Share A¢ (0.83) (0.50) (0.50) Operating Cash Flow X (58.8) (5.6) (9.0) ash Flow / Share A¢ (3.53) (2.33) (1.62) Free Cash Flow X n/m n/m n/m sh Flow Yield % n/m n/m n/m 'alue / Share A\$ 0.09 0.08 0.08 Book X 0.51 0.56 0.59 Share A\$ 0.09 0.08 0.08 NTA X 0.51 0.56 0.59 and Shares m 621 627 756 Cap (spot) A\$m 18 4 2	nderlying (undiluted) ¢ps (0.5) (0.8) (0.7) ying EPS Growth % 0.0% n/m n/m n/m iported (undiluted) x n/m n/m n/m n/m igg Cash Flow / Share A¢ (0.08) (0.80) (0.50) (0.57) Operating Cash Flow / Share A¢ (0.08) (0.80) (0.50) (0.57) Operating Cash Flow x n/m n/m n/m (5.8) (6.9) iash Flow / Share A¢ (3.53) (2.33) (1.62) (1.10) Free Cash Flow x n/m n/m n/m n/m (0.0) ash Flow / Share A\$ 0.09 0.08 0.08 0.06 Brow Yield % n/m n/m n/m n/m 'alue / Share A\$ 0.09 0.08 0.08 0.06 Book x 0.51 0.56 0.59 0.69 NTA x 0.51 0.56 0.59 0.69 NTA X 0.51 0.56<



RTR-AU

Profit & Loss (A\$m)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	-	-	-	-	42
Expenses	(3)	(5)	(5)	(6)	(27
EBITDA	(3)	(5)	(5)	(6)	15
D&A	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(2)
EBIT	(3)	(5)	(6)	(6)	13
Interest	0	0	0	0	0
Profit Before Tax	(3)	(5)	(6)	(6)	13
Тах	-	-	-	-	(4)
NPAT	(3)	(5)	(5)	(6)	9
Exceptionals	-	-	-	-	-
Reported Profit	(3)	(5)	(5)	(6)	9

Balance Sheet (A\$m)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26
Cash	18	4	2	2	14
Receivables	1	0	0	0	3
Inventory	-	-	-	-	2
PP&E	0	0	9	14	15
Exploration & Other	39	49	49	49	49
Assets	58	54	61	65	84
Creditors	3	3	3	3	3
Debt	-	-	-	-	-
Leases	0	0	0	0	(
Provisions	0	0	0	0	(
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	4	3	3	3	4
Net Assets	55	51	58	62	80
Cashflow (A\$m)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26
Cash From Operations	(2)	(5)	(4)	(6)	1
Interest	0	0	0	0	(
Тах	-	-	-	-	-
Net Cash From Operations	(0)	(5)	(4)	(5)	1!
Capex	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(*
Exploration	(22)	(10)	(9)	(5)	(3
Investments	0	0	0	-	-
Free Cash Flow	(22)	(15)	(12)	(11)	12
Equity	0	1	10	10	-
Borrowings	-	-	-	-	-

(22)

(14)

(2)

(1)

12

Dividend

Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash

Source: RTR, MST Access.

Strategic Investor Takes A\$1m Stake in Rumble Resources

Bain Resources Holdings Limited, a company within the large Indian mining contractor group, BGR Mining and Infra Limited (BGR), has taken a strategic investment in RTR. The investment is for A\$1m at A\$0.04 per share, the same price as RTR's June placement and renounceable rights issue.

Who is BGR?

BGR is a major Indian company specialising in coal mining and infrastructure development. Founded over 35 years ago, BGR is a prominent player in India's coal mining sector. It operates across multiple locations in India, with 9 ongoing projects, including 4 mine developer and operator (MDO) projects.

BGR has a range of services, including coal mining, extraction, and environmental management. It is also involved in infrastructure sectors such as irrigation and road construction.

Strong order book

BGR has executed more than 50 projects and currently has an order book of close to US\$11 billion to be executed over the next 25 years. The company has entered 4 long-term contracts, spanning 10–25 years, as an MDO for the supply of coal to West Bengal Power Development Corporation Limited, Odisha Coal & Power Ltd, NTPC Limited and Vedanta Limited. BGR enters into firm agreements with annual target supply.

Brief financial overview

Revenue and profitability⁽¹⁾

BGR reported improved financial performance in FY2023, driven by rising demand in the coal sector in India. The company posted revenue of US\$344m, a 20% increase from FY2022. Profitability also improved, with profit after tax increasing from US\$15m in FY2022 to US\$61m in FY2023. The company's NPAT margin expanded from 5.32% to 17.79%, reflecting enhanced operational efficiency and favourable project terms. This growth was underpinned by the successful execution of contracts and strong demand for coal-related services.

Balance sheet⁽¹⁾

BGR's cash position was US\$27m at the end of FY2023. The company has worked to reduce its debt, with a net debt position of approximately US\$47m, down from \$57m in FY2022. Net assets stood at US\$158m, up from US\$130m in FY2022.

(1) Source: CRISL ratings

Overseas expansion aspirations

BGR's past moves into regions such as Mozambique demonstrate it is actively exploring opportunities to expand internationally and targeting regions with growing demand for mining services and infrastructure development.

We see the reasons for expanding overseas including:

- revenue diversification: The company seeks to reduce its dependence on the Indian coal sector, which faces regulatory and environmental challenges
- growth in emerging markets
- leveraging expertise: BGR's success in large, complex projects in India positions it well to compete internationally, where similar operational capabilities are in demand.

BGR states that "We envision BGR becoming the most trusted and preferred Mining Company Globally" and we expect to see them pursue a partnership-driven approach in international markets, focusing on joint ventures with local firms to mitigate operational risks and accelerate its entry into these regions.

BGR Investment Aligns with RTR's Western Queen Strategy

WQ strategy – the right partner could fast track development

RTR's immediate focus is the Western Queen (WQ) gold deposit, located near Spartan's Dalgaranga mill (48km) and within trucking distance of Westgold's Tuckabianna mill and Ramielius's Checkers mill (~100km). WQ is a brownfield high-grade gold asset. Historical open-pit and underground production delivered 880kt @ 7.6g/t (215koz) which was processed at nearby mills.

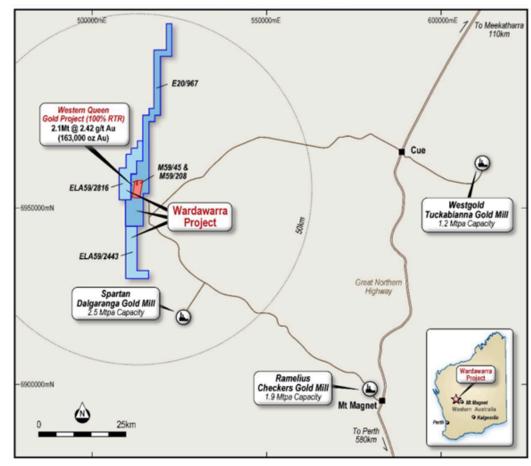


Figure 2: Location of Western Queen Gold Project

Source: RTR.

During prior operations, the mine produced 880kt of ore @ 7.6g/t gold (215koz gold). The project once again looks attractive given recent significant gold price strength.

WQ has the potential to recommence operations in a short period of time – RTR is working toward Western Queen South being in production within 12 months given the benefits of existing permitting, nearby processing infrastructure and high-grade mineralisation.

The previously mined project retains many of the necessary permits to recommence mining. This is a significant benefit, as these permits can be very time consuming to obtain for greenfield projects. Furthermore, with the potential to toll process ore at one of the nearby existing mills, management believes that the project could get back into production within 12 months.

The company is looking to develop the asset with a partner – most likely a mining contractor – which could fast track production. RTR notes that similar arrangements are becoming more commonplace in the industry with projects similar to WQ, where contractors provide their mobile equipment, capital and expertise to develop orebodies in return for a share of profits. RTR believes this model is highly suited for WQ and has already commenced discussions with potential mining contractor partners.

RTR has indicated that, by bringing the project online with the right partner, RTR may not have to borrow money or raise equity to fund the development. This suggests the potential for a JV arrangement whereby RTR is free carried through to cashflows. We see significant scope for reinvestment in exploration at WQ to make new discoveries and extend the project life.

Aligning with BGR

BGR is actively exploring opportunities to expand internationally, with a strong balance sheet with capacity to invest. We see potential for BGR to be a partner in RTR's WQ project and estimate the capital requirement for WQ initial development to be around A\$20m. We view the investment in RTR as a strong indication of BDR's potential interest to participate in the WQ project.

Timely Injection of Cash

RTR's cash balance at 30 June was A\$2.3m, which included the funds received from a placement (A\$1.1m) and a renounceable rights issue of A\$1.041m. There was a shortfall of A\$1.9m from the rights issue.

Bain Resources has purchased its A\$1m stake at the same price as the placement and rights issue. This purchase covers a significant amount of the shortfall, giving RTR more financial flexibility.

The injection of A\$1m into RTR will assist in delivering near-term plans for RTR.

Plans for Western Queen

Near-term plans

RTR is now looking to:

- recut the existing 2.1Mt @ 2.42g/t Au resource (done at A\$2,700/oz gold) at current gold prices
- invest in exploration along the 2.7km of strike and at depth
- target near-term recommencement of mining with a JV partner (such as BGR)
- further analyse the historical reverse circulation (RC) and diamond drilling library for tungsten, which will likely constitute the bulk of the data required to classify an initial resource estimate, if one can be determined.

Future growth

Gold: RTR recently completed a program of drilling, targeting depth extensions at Western Queen South. The program was successful in returning new gold hits, indicating the presence of more mineralisation at depth as well as a potential new parallel lode.

Excellent potential also exists between the Western Queen South and Central open pits and regionally to the north along the largely untested Western Queen Shear Zone.

Tungsten: Additional upside exists for tungsten, with early bonanza grades from drilling and further tungsten revealed through recent assaying of drill pulp samples.

Plans for Earaheedy

Near-term plans

Over the next 12 months, RTR will:

- complete detailed metallurgy testwork, with a focus on potential ore upgrading techniques (beneficiating and upgrading the significant amount [>300Mt] of lower-grade material outside of the reported higher-grade resource) and flotation metal recoveries to the bulk concentrate. This testwork has been completed on the Earaheedy ore types, with results due to be reported in the December 2024 quarter
- optimise the current project scope and complete an internal scoping study. Earlier work highlighted excellent recoveries of ~90% and clean and marketable concentrate grades up to 59% Zn at coarse (150 micron) grind sizes, which would likely equate to lower capex and opex costs through a simple conventional process circuit
- utilise the study to establish partnerships with larger resource and/or trading companies who can bring financial clout to develop the project.

Future growth

 Less than 30% of the total 70km of strike of the shallowly dipping rocks that host the resource have undergone drill testing, and an opportunity remains to extend and/or upgrade the open-pit constrained resource with further exploration.

Multi-project portfolio: near-term cash and long-term potential

As a refresher, RTR has two key projects, both located in Western Australia (WA): the Western Queen (WQ) gold project and the Earaheedy polymetallic zinc–lead–silver project.

The near-term catalyst – WQ: near-term cash potential...and tungsten

RTR's immediate focus is the WQ gold deposit, located near Spartan's Dalgaranga mill (48km) and within trucking distance of Westgold's Tuckabianna mill and Ramielius's Checkers mill (~100km). WQ is a brownfield high-grade gold asset. Historical open pit and underground production delivered 880kt @ 7.6g/t (215koz) which was processed at nearby mills.

The WQ gold deposit has the potential to recommence operations in a short period of time – RTR is working toward WQ being in production within 12 months given the benefits of existing permitting, nearby processing infrastructure and high-grade mineralisation.

As discussed, the company is looking to develop the asset with a partner, and has started discussions with potential partners (mining contractors) with the objective of establishing an arrangement whereby WQ can be brought back into production with **no capital required from RTR**. Recent drilling results have shown potential for a high-grade tungsten resource, with further testing of historical drilling data to be conducted.

The potential company maker and the main game – Earaheedy

RTR is also advancing the globally significant and world-class Earaheedy zinc–lead–silver project, a very large-scale, low-cost, open-pit project with detailed metallurgy underway. It hosts a large-scale resource of 94Mt grading 3.1% Zn + Pb and 4.1g/t Ag at a 2% Zn + Pb cut-off. The project is ideally located in WA with potential access to export concentrate markets via Geraldton or Port Hedland.

Earaheedy represents a unique zinc-dominated greenfield resource discovery with vast potential given the long strike zone and shallow nature of the current sulphide resource (150–200m deep and pit constrained) which provides scope for a potential large-scale, low-cost, open-pit operation supplying high-quality zinc concentrates (with potential lead and silver byproduct credits) to export markets.

The discovery, one of the largest zinc discoveries globally in recent years, was originally made in April 2021 and advanced to a maiden resource within 2 years.

A large part of the project is 75%-owned by RTR (25% Zenith Minerals [ASX: ZNC]). RTR also owns a 20% strike extension of the project on a 100% basis. RTR is the operator of the project.

Exceptional, exploration-focused leadership at the helm

Led by small resources company veteran Peter Harold (MD and CEO), RTR's very experienced team of exploration-focused mining industry professionals includes Peter Venn, Brett Keillor and an exceptional exploration team who are well known and highly regarded in the sector. The board has a strong cross-section of skills, including extensive experience in engineering and commercial.

Upcoming catalysts

- · Secure potential development partner at WQ in order to have production within 12 months
- FID at WQ
- · Further assessment of historical drilling data for tungsten
- Potential high-grade tungsten Mineral Resource at WQ
- Metallurgical results at Earaheedy (due October 2024)
- Internal scoping study at Earaheedy (commencing soon)
- Prices: improvement in zinc prices, further gold price increases

Valuation: A\$0.16/Share (Unchanged) – DCF-Driven SOTP

SOTP valuation driven by Earaheedy and Western Queen

We value RTR using a sum-of-the-parts (SOTP) methodology. Our base-case risked NPV–based valuation for RTR is A\$0.16/share on a fully diluted basis.

Methodology - risked NPV of A\$0.16/share

The most material component of our overall valuation is the Earaheedy Project, which we value using discounted cash flow (DCF). We add this to our WQ valuation, which we separately value also using a DCF. We also include our estimate of A\$25m for the remaining assets in the RTR portfolio. These three components are the key constituents of our overall SOTP-based valuation (see Figure 3).

Our risked NPV includes a 50% probability for Earaheedy and a 75% probability for WQ.

We have included a final project funding equity raising for Earaheedy, based on the assumption that RTR will sell down and retain a 50% interest of its current 75% stake. We assume RTR has a 50% interest in WQ in return for free-carry on capital expenditure, which is to be funded by the JV partner in full (likely a mining contractor).

We believe RTR shares are currently trading at a substantial discount to fair value based on our assessment of the fundamental value of the key projects, Earaheedy and WQ, as well as broader portfolio optionality.

Figure 3: RTR valuation summary - sum of the parts calculation

NPV OF PROJECTS	Unrisked A\$M Valuation 100%	Forecast Ownership (%)	Probability Weighting (Risk) (%)	Risked A\$M Valuation	Equity Value A\$/Share Fully Diluted	Valuation Methodology
Earaheedy Zinc/Lead Project	1,017			191		Risked Project NPV
Western Queen Gold Project	312	50%	75%	117		Risked Project NPV
Other Assets	25	100%	100%	25	0.01	MST Estimate
ENTERPRISE NPV	1,354			333	0.17	
Add: Cash	3			3	0.01	At 30 June 2024 plus BGR A\$1m
EQUITY VALUE PRE SG&A	1,357			336	0.18	
SG&A	(30)			(30)	(0.02)	NPV of Corporate Costs
EQUITY VALUE	1,327			306	0.16	

Source: MST.

Key assumptions for Earaheedy DCF valuation

A lack of listed zinc development/exploration peers which are even broadly comparable with RTR means we have a relatively limited number of comparable peers from which to ascertain an appropriate EV/Resource target multiple. As a result, we have looked at an NPV valuation estimate of Earaheedy.

We highlight that our assumptions are based on high-level MST estimates with reference to the size of the current resource. The actual operational parameters under any future feasibility study may turn out to be significantly different to those assumed.

Our base-case DCF valuation is built upon a mine plan based on our assumptions which are highly conceptual in nature given the project's early stage. We have assumed the following:

- construction to take place in FY27, with the first full year of production in FY28
- 5Mtpa throughput capacity
- A\$700m capex
- 10-year mine life
- 135ktpa average Zn + Pb production (utilising 50% of current resource at a 2% cut-off grade)
- AISC of A\$1250/t (life-of-mine)
- 10% discount rate, 0.68 AUD/USD, zinc price of US\$3,500/t and lead price of US\$2,000/t

funding assumptions including that the project is funded 65% debt and 35% equity, and that RTR retains 37.5% of the project by selling 50% of its 75% stake in the project, pre development, to a partner such as a large miner. We assume the capital raising is done at A\$0.10 per share (mid point between the current share price and our valuation and assuming share price appreciation from the advancement of Earaheedy and delivery of WQ).

Key assumptions for Western Queen DCF valuation

Our base-case DCF valuation is built upon a mine plan based on our assumptions which are highly conceptual in nature given the project's early stage. We have assumed the following:

- construction to take place in FY25, with the first full year of production in FY26
- 1Mtpa throughput capacity
- \$20m capex (but free carried for RTR)
- 10-year mine life
- 55kozpa average gold production
- AISC of A\$1,500/oz (life-of-mine).

Our valuation incorporates the benefit of additional exploration upside, and we have assumed the project has a reserve of 550koz of gold to support its 10-year mine life.

An alternative valuation for Western Queen: EV/Resources

Resource expansion to 500koz – WQ equals RTR's current market cap

The WQ project has a Mineral Resource. A common tool used to assess the value of mining companies in their pre-production phase is to compare the enterprise value (EV) to the resource base to see what value the marketplaces on the company's resource and its potential. WQ has a 163koz gold resource.

We have compared the EV/Resource valuations for similar WA gold companies to obtain an alternative valuation for WQ, based on the market multiples paid for similar projects.

The average multiple paid for the selected assets is A\$72/oz. Using this multiple, the WQ asset has a valuation of \$11.7m. This compares to RTR's EV of A\$31m. If RTR were to expand WQ to a 500koz resource, the value would be A\$36m – approximately A\$5m greater than the EV of RTR at present, or approximately equal to the market cap.

Ticker	Company	EV/Resource
AUN	Aurumin	24
RXL	Rox Resources	24
FML	Focus Minerals	30
TBR	Tribune Resources	3
STN	Saturn Metals	3
AUC	Ausgold	4
BTR	Brightstar Resources	4
AME	Alto Metals	5
YRL	Yandal Resources	5
BC8	Black Cat Syndicate	8
BCN	Beacon Minerals	15
AWJ	Auric Mining	17
OAU	Ora Gold	18
	Average	7.

Figure 4: Comparable companies for EV/Resource calculation (A\$/oz)

Source: Goldnerds.

Positive catalysts for share price and valuation: JV at Western Queen, positive scoping study at Earaheedy

There are numerous potential positive near-term catalysts ahead for RTR that could unlock share price and valuation upside and de-risk our valuation assumptions. We highlight a number of key milestones/catalysts which may deliver valuation upside over the near term.

Secure JV partner at Western Queen

RTR has already commenced discussions with potential JV partners at WQ, in particular mining contractors who may be able to get the mine back into production with no capital commitment required from RTR in return for a share of profits. Confirmation of any such agreement would start the clock towards first production and cash flows at WQ.

New discoveries or high-grade extensions at Western Queen

Further exploration success at WQ would provide further optionality, as well as potentially improve the valuation if the grade and production profile can be increased as a result. The similarities of WQ to Spartan's Never Never discovery have been noted, and drilling at depth will look to further delineate the geology to test this thesis. WQ has limited drill testing at depth to date, and we see significant potential for success with further investment.

Tungsten opportunity at Western Queen

Recent bonanza tungsten intercepts from a single hole at WQ have provided encouraging signs of a potential tungsten resource. Further drilling will be undertaken in time, and should this mineralisation broaden and form into a potential major discovery, it could provide material valuation upside for RTR as we include very little in this regard in the current valuation.

Early project delivery

The early commencement of the projects relative to the currently outlined timeline of development would provide earlier cash flows and reflect positively on the management team, which would likely increase the valuation.

Secure a partner at Earaheedy

Earaheedy is a large-scale project, and RTR has flagged that it will seek to develop it in partnership with a larger partner who can provide secure funding as well as other support. Any potential agreement with a credible partner would be a significant de-risking milestone for the project.

Positive metallurgical results at Earaheedy

The company is in the process of finalising optimised metallurgical studies at Earaheedy. Strong results would provide more confidence around further advancing the project.

Commencement of scoping study at Earaheedy

An internal scoping study is planned for Earaheedy once the final metallurgical results are received. This study would provide much more detail about the scope and timing of the project as well as preliminary economic assumptions. A positive scoping study would represent a significant potential catalyst for the stock, due to both the improved confidence it would provide on the project, as well as the ability to commence negotiations with potential partners.

Beneficiation studies at Earaheedy

Beneficiation has been noted as a significant potential value additive initiative at Earaheedy in order to unlock the substantial resource inventory at lower cut-off grades. These studies are planned in parallel with the scoping study, and a positive outcome would potentially add a substantial amount of material to the mine plan, providing for longer-life operations or higher-grade mill feed.

Price increases in key commodities

The valuation is sensitive to the underlying commodity prices (zinc and gold). Price increases would have a positive effect on the valuation and share price.

Risks to share price and valuation: funding and execution risks

RTR's assets are all located in WA with beneficial access to existing critical infrastructure, and both key projects are simple/conventional in terms of mining/processing which provides tailwinds for the projects and an offset to the risk inherent to a mining development in general as well as project-specific risks that we have identified. The key risks to our valuation and share price are detailed below.

Delay in obtaining a development partner at Western Queen

If RTR's discussions with potential development partners for WQ are delayed or unsuccessful, it would undermine the potential value that we see in WQ based on current assumptions.

Short-term funding

The company had \$2.3m cash in the bank at 30 June. The A\$1m injection from BGR has reduced need for any short term funding, however there may be a need to raise further capital to provide for corporate overheads and advance strategic objectives sometime in FY25.

Earaheedy scoping study not proceeding

The scoping study for the Earaheedy project is a significant de-risking event. The inability to advance this study to completion (e.g. from lack of funding or poor metallurgical study results) would impede the development of the project.

Funding risks for Earaheedy

Earaheedy is a large-scale project and will likely require significant upfront capex. Without a strategic development partner, RTR would be unlikely to secure sufficient funding on its own to advance the project through to production. Even with a JV partner, RTR will require both debt and equity funding. The inability to complete a funding package would be a significant negative for RTR.

Project delivery delay

Any later-than-expected commencement of the projects relative to the currently outlined timeline of development would provide delay cash flows and reflect negatively on the management team, which would likely decrease the valuation.

Price decreases in key commodities

The valuation is sensitive to the underlying commodity prices (zinc and gold). Price decreases would have a negative effect on the valuation and share price.

Capital and operating cost increases

Capital and operating cost increases have a negative impact on margins, cash flows and the valuation and would be a negative reflection on the company's management team.

Foreign exchange risk

As most commodities are priced in USD, the company is exposed to fluctuations in the USD/AUD exchange rate.

Personal disclosures

Michael Bentley received assistance from the subject company or companies in preparing this research report. The company provided them with communication with senior management and information on the company and industry. As part of due diligence, they have independently and critically reviewed the assistance and information provided by the company to form the opinions expressed in this report. They have taken care to maintain honest and fair objectivity in writing this report and making the recommendation. Where MST Financial Services or its affiliates has been commissioned to prepare content and receives fees for its preparation, please note that NO part of the fee, compensation or employee remuneration paid has, or will, directly or indirectly impact the content provided in this report.

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The companies and securities mentioned in this report, include: Rumble Resources (RTR.ASX) | Price A\$0.045 | Valuation A\$0.160;

Price and valuation as at 03 October 2024 (* not covered)

Additional disclosures

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